Cybersecurity Databas

Reports

CER and the CRA in the EU Member States

Transposition of the CER Directive on the resilience of critical entities and national measures for the Cyber Resilience Act.

Data as of 29 October 2026

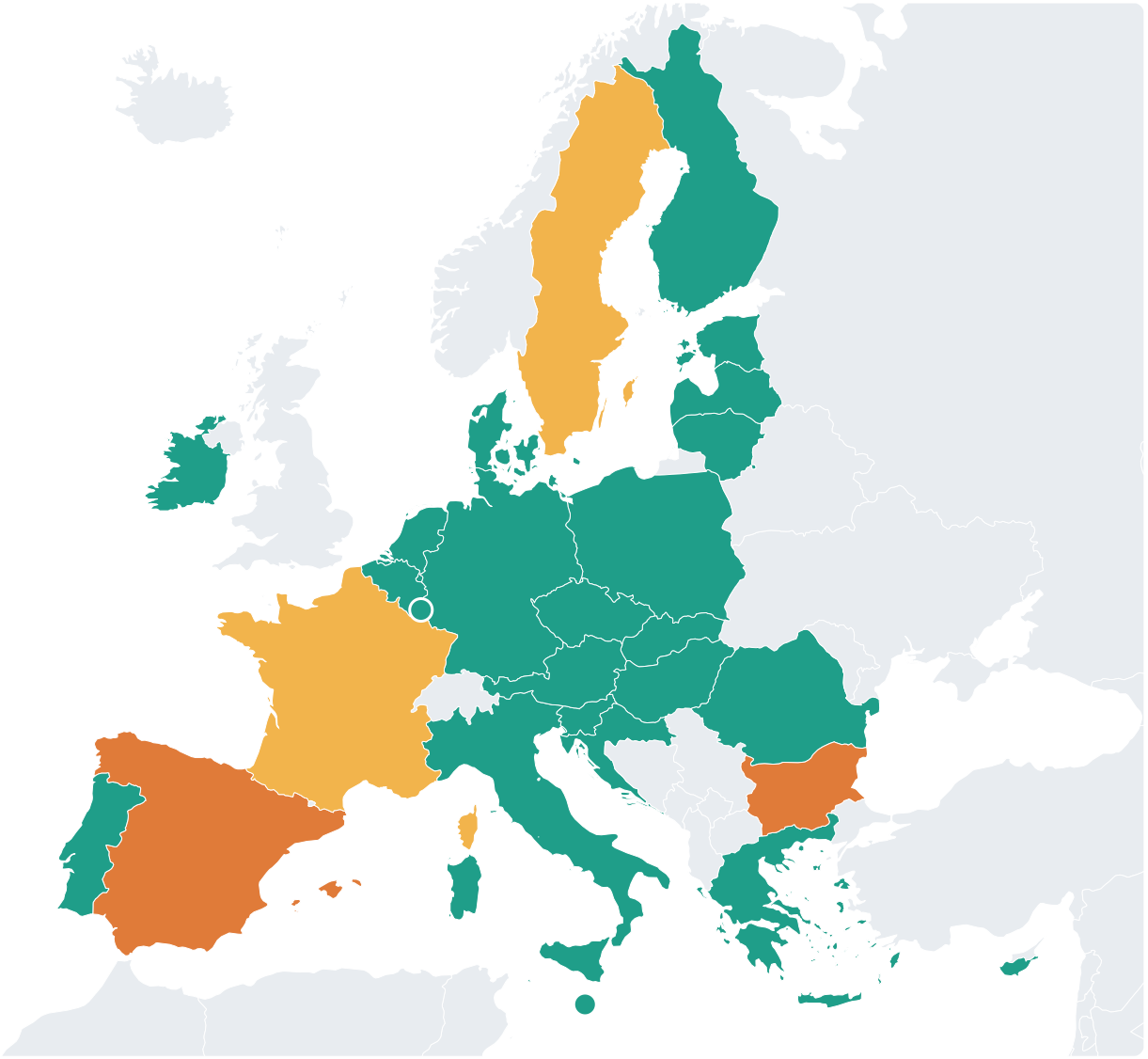
Always up-to-date version: https://www.cybersecuritydatabase.org/en/reports/cer-cra/

CER Directive (resilience of critical entities)

> As of 29 October 2026, 23 of 27 Member States have a CER transposition law in force; 3 did so by the 17 October 2024 deadline. Still missing: Bulgaria, France, Spain and Sweden.

23 / 27 Member States with the national act in force	**3** on time	**8** months of median delay for late transposers	**4** Member States still without an act in force

Map of transposition status



Transposed, in force **23** Bill before parliament **2** Draft in preparation **2**
Outside the EU

Country by country

Country	Status	National act	In force since	Delay
Austria	Transposed, in force	Bundesgesetz über die Resilienz kritischer Einrichtungen (Resilienz kritischer Einrichtungen-Gesetz – RKEG) · BGBl. I Nr. 60/2025	1 March 2026	16 months late
Belgium	Transposed, in force	Loi du 19 décembre 2025 relative à la résilience des entités critiques · Moniteur belge, 19.01.2026	19 January 2026	15 months late

Country	Status	National act	In force since	Delay
Bulgaria	Draft in preparation	Проект на Закон за устойчивост на критичните субекти	–	24 months and still late
Croatia	Transposed, in force	Zakon o kritičnoj infrastrukturi · NN 89/2025	21 June 2025	8 months late
Cyprus	Transposed, in force	Οι περί Πολιτικής Άμυνας (Ανθεκτικότητα των Κρίσιμων Οντοτήτων) Κανονισμοί του 2025 · Κ.Δ.Π. 204/2025	11 July 2025	8 months late
Czechia	Transposed, in force	Zákon o kritické infrastruktuře · 266/2025 Sb.	19 August 2025	10 months late
Denmark	Transposed, in force	Lov om kritiske enheders modstandsdygtighed · Lov nr. 433 af 6. maj 2025	1 July 2025	8 months late
Estonia	Transposed, in force	Hädaolukorra seaduse muutmise ja sellega seonduvalt teiste seaduste muutmise seadus · RT I, 08.10.2024, 1	18 October 2024	on time
Finland	Transposed, in force	Laki yhteiskunnan kriittisen infrastruktuurin suojaamisesta ja häiriönsietokyvyn parantamisesta · 310/2025	1 July 2025	8 months late
France	Bill before parliament	Projet de loi relatif à la résilience des infrastructures critiques et au renforcement de la cybersécurité	–	24 months and still late
Germany	Transposed, in force	Gesetz zur Umsetzung der Richtlinie (EU) 2022/2557 und zur Stärkung der Resilienz kritischer Anlagen (KRITIS-Dachgesetz) · BGBl. 2026 I Nr. 66	17 March 2026	16 months late
Greece	Transposed, in force	Νόμος 5236/2025 · ΦΕΚ Α' 175/10.10.2025	10 October 2025	11 months late
Hungary	Transposed, in force	2024. évi LXXXIV. törvény a kritikus szervezetek ellenálló képességéről · 2024. évi LXXXIV. törvény	30 December 2024	2 months late
Ireland	Transposed, in force	European Union (Resilience of Critical Entities) Regulations 2024 · S.I. No. 559 of 2024	17 October 2024	on time

Country	Status	National act	In force since	Delay
Italy	Transposed, in force	Decreto legislativo 4 settembre 2024, n. 134 · GU n. 223 del 23.09.2024	18 October 2024	on time
Latvia	Transposed, in force	Grozījumi Nacionālās drošības likumā	28 June 2025	8 months late
Lithuania	Transposed, in force	Lietuvos Respublikos krizių valdymo ir civilinės saugos įstatymo Nr. VIII-971 pakeitimo įstatymas	15 November 2024	1 month late
Luxembourg	Transposed, in force	Loi du 5 mai 2026 sur la résilience des entités critiques et portant modification de la loi modifiée du 23 juillet 2016 portant création d'un Haut-Commissariat à la Protection nationale · Mémorial A n° 226	5 May 2026	18 months late
Malta	Transposed, in force	Resilience of Critical Entities and Infrastructures (Identification, Designation and Protection) Order, 2026 · S.L. 460.43 (L.N. 5 of 2026)	23 January 2026	15 months late
Netherlands	Transposed, in force	Wet weerbaarheid kritieke entiteiten (Wwke) · Stb. 2026, 188	15 August 2026	21 months late
Poland	Transposed, in force	Ustawa z dnia 29 maja 2026 r. o zmianie ustawy o zarządzaniu kryzysowym oraz niektórych innych ustaw · Dz.U. 2026 poz. 815	4 July 2026	20 months late
Portugal	Transposed, in force	Decreto-Lei n.º 22/2025	19 March 2025	5 months late
Romania	Transposed, in force	Legea nr. 294/2024 privind reziliența entităților critice · Legea nr. 294/2024	2 December 2024	1 month late
Slovakia	Transposed, in force	Zákon o kritickej infraštruktúre a o zmene a doplnení niektorých zákonov · 367/2024 Z. z.	1 January 2025	2 months late
Slovenia	Transposed, in force	Zakon o kritični infrastrukturi (ZKI-1) · Uradni list RS, št. 102/2024	18 December 2024	2 months late
Spain	Draft in preparation	Proyecto de Ley de protección y resiliencia de las entidades críticas · BOCG, Congreso, serie A, núm. 88-1 (121/000088)	–	24 months and still late

Country	Status	National act	In force since	Delay
Sweden	Bill before parliament	Prop. 2025/26:303 En ny lag för ökad motståndskraft hos kritiska verksamhetsutövare	–	24 months and still late

Commission infringement procedures

How many of the Member States addressed later brought the national law into force, and how many only after the stage shown.

Stage	Date	Member States addressed	Compliant today	Compliant after this stage	Still without a law
Letters of formal notice ↗	28 November 2024	24	20	19	Bulgaria, France, Spain and Sweden
Reasoned opinions ↗	17 July 2025	13	9	7	Bulgaria, France, Spain and Sweden
Reasoned opinions ↗	21 November 2025	2	2	1	–
Referral to the EU Court of Justice ↗	29 April 2026	7	3	3	Bulgaria, France, Spain and Sweden

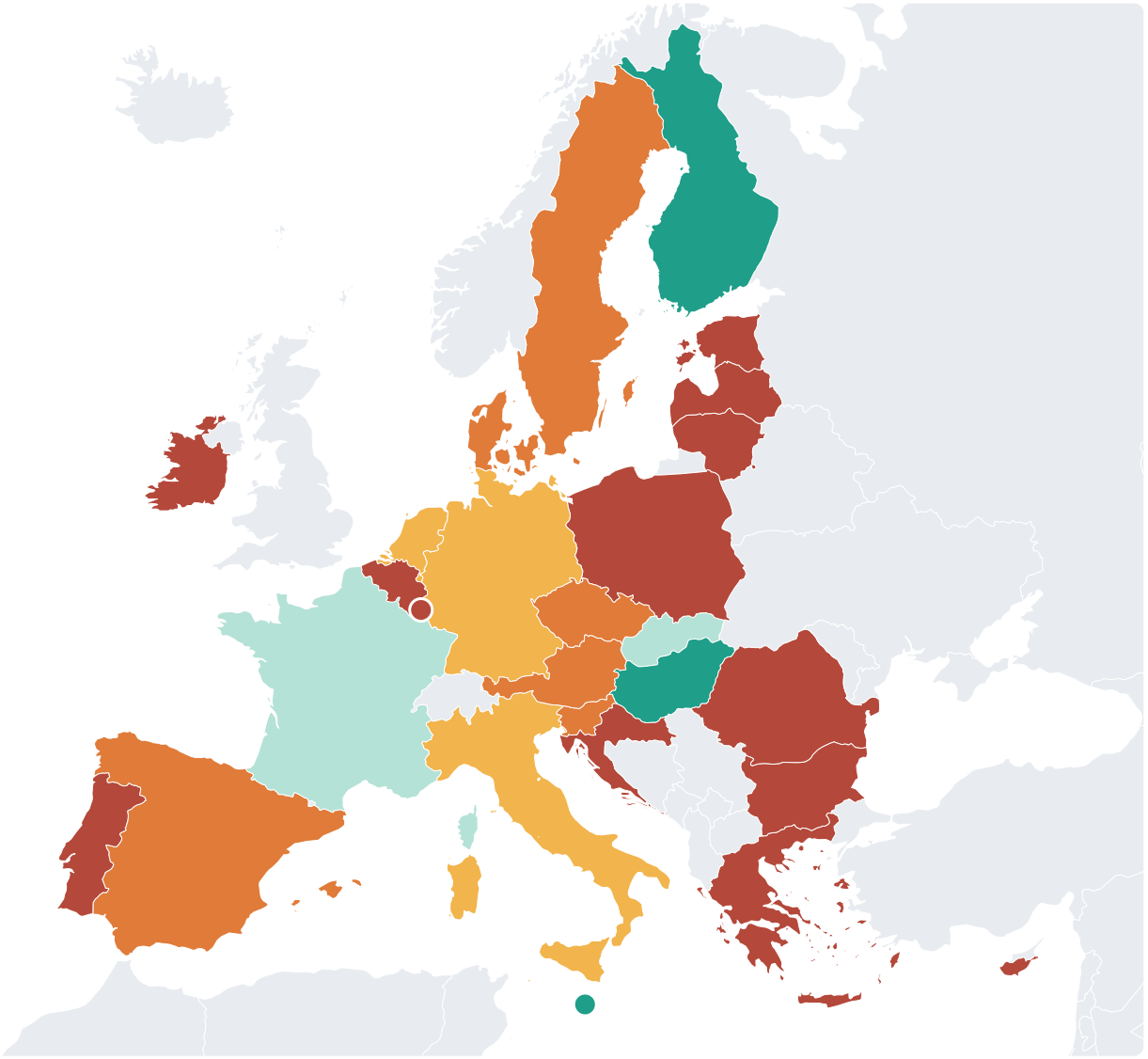
Cyber Resilience Act (CRA)

> The CRA is a regulation and applies directly, but each Member State must designate authorities and set penalties. As of 29 October 2026, 3 of 27 Member States have national measures in force and 2 only in part; 13 have not yet put forward any act.

3 / 27
Member States with the national act in force

24
Member States still without an act in force

Map of implementation status



Measures in force **3** Partial measures in force **2** Bill before parliament **3**
Draft in preparation **6** No measure identified **13** Outside the EU

Upcoming CRA dates

- **11 December 2026** Member States strive to ensure a sufficient number of notified bodies
- **11 December 2027** The regulation applies in full
- **11 June 2028** EU-type examination certificates issued on cybersecurity under other EU legislation expire
- **11 September 2028** Commission report on the effectiveness of the single reporting platform
- **11 December 2030** First evaluation and review report on the regulation (then every four years)

Country by country

Country	Status	Authorities	In force since
Austria	Draft in preparation	Notifying authority: Federal Chancellery (Bundeskanzleramt). Market surveillance: to be designated.	–
Belgium	No measure identified	–	–
Bulgaria	No measure identified	–	–
Croatia	No measure identified	–	–
Cyprus	No measure identified	Notifying authority and, in future, market surveillance: Digital Security Authority (within the Office of the Commissioner of Communications), according to the Commissioner. Reports: the Authority's national CSIRT.	–
Czechia	Draft in preparation	Notifying authority and reports: NÚKIB. Market surveillance: existing sectoral authorities (for example the Czech Trade Inspection Authority).	–
Denmark	Draft in preparation	Under the draft: notifying authority, market surveillance and national coordination by Styrelsen for Samfundssikkerhed (Danish Resilience Agency); the AI market surveillance authorities for products that are high-risk AI systems; DANAK assesses conformity assessment bodies. Reports: national CSIRT (Centre for Cyber Security).	–
Estonia	No measure identified	–	–
Finland	Measures in force	Market surveillance, notifying authority and reports: Traficom (National Cyber Security Centre NCSC-FI).	1 June 2026
France	Partial measures in force	Notifying authority and CSIRT: ANSSI. Market surveillance: ANFR with ANSSI's technical support, according to the ministry (not yet set by an act).	–
Germany	Bill before parliament	Market surveillance, notifying authority and CSIRT for reports: Federal Office for Information Security (BSI).	–
Greece	No measure identified	–	–

Country	Status	Authorities	In force since
Hungary	Measures in force	Market surveillance and notifying authority: Supervisory Authority for Regulatory Affairs (SZTFH).	6 January 2026
Ireland	No measure identified	Reports: National Cyber Security Centre (NCSC). Market surveillance and notifying authority: to be designated.	–
Italy	Bill before parliament	Under the draft: notifying and market surveillance authority is the National Cybersecurity Agency (ACN), which may rely on the Guardia di Finanza; the national accreditation body assesses and monitors conformity assessment bodies; the AI authorities cover products that are also high-risk AI systems; Banca d'Italia, CONSOB and IVASS cover the entities they supervise; the Data Protection Authority acts within its remit. Consumer reports: CSIRT Italia.	–
Latvia	No measure identified	–	–
Lithuania	No measure identified	–	–
Luxembourg	No measure identified	–	–
Malta	Measures in force	Notifying authority: Malta Digital Innovation Authority (MDIA), with the assessment and monitoring of bodies entrusted to the National Accreditation Board. Market surveillance (from 11 December 2027): MDIA. Coordinating CSIRT (from 11 December 2027): the national CSIRT (CSIRTMalta, within MITA).	11 September 2026
Netherlands	Bill before parliament	Market surveillance and notifying authority: Dutch Authority for Digital Infrastructure (RDI).	–
Poland	No measure identified	–	–
Portugal	No measure identified	–	–
Romania	No measure identified	–	–
Slovakia	Partial measures in force	Market surveillance: National Security Authority (NBÚ), since 1 January 2026. The Office of Standards, Metrology and Testing (ÚNMS) can fine notified bodies.	–

Country	Status	Authorities	In force since
Slovenia	Draft in preparation	–	–
Spain	Draft in preparation	Under the draft: notifying authority, the National Cryptologic Centre (CCN); market surveillance, the Secretariat of State for Telecommunications and Digital Infrastructure (SETID), with INCIBE as supporting technical laboratory; single liaison office, the Directorate-General for Consumer Affairs.	–
Sweden	Draft in preparation	Market surveillance and notifying authority: designated by the government; the inquiry makes proposals in its report.	–

Sources and data

Summary drawn from the database records, checked against official sources. The official text of the acts always prevails.

- Interactive page https://www.cybersecuritydatabase.org/en/transposition/cer/
- Interactive page https://www.cybersecuritydatabase.org/en/transposition/cra/
- Open data (JSON) https://www.cybersecuritydatabase.org/api/v1/transpositions/cer.json
- Open data (JSON) https://www.cybersecuritydatabase.org/api/v1/transpositions/cra.json

How to cite

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